**Outline: Freedom of Religion in Islam: Is Islam Compatible with Secularism?**

**1. Introduction**

* **Context**: Brief background on the concepts of secularism and religious freedom.
* **Research Question**: Examining whether Islam, with its unique governance and values, is compatible with secularism.
* **Purpose**: To analyze Islam's approach to freedom of religion and explore areas of compatibility or conflict with secular governance.

**2. Literature Review**

* **Overview of Sources**:
  + Texts discussing Islamic views on governance, freedom, and secularism.
* **Themes in Literature**:
  + Freedom of religion in Islamic law and historical governance.
  + Secularism's treatment of religion and religious identity.
  + Modern Muslim perspectives on secularism and Islamic governance.

**3. Freedom of Religion in Islamic Teachings**

* **Theological Foundations**: Core Islamic teachings on religious tolerance and non-compulsion in religion.
* **Historical Examples**: How early Islamic societies managed religious diversity (e.g., the Charter of Medina).
* **Summary**: How Islamic law protects religious freedom within a religiously informed governance system.

**4. Secularism and Religious Identity in Islam**

* **Secular Principles**: Key elements of secularism, focusing on separation of religion from state.
* **Islamic Perspective on Governance**: How Islamic governance seeks to integrate moral and ethical values in public life.
* **Comparative Analysis**: Points of alignment and divergence between secularism’s neutrality and Islam’s comprehensive approach to governance.

**5. Practical Implications for Muslim Societies**

* **Muslim-Majority Secular States**: Case studies of countries with secular elements and Muslim populations (e.g., Turkey, Tunisia).
* **Challenges in Practice**: Analysis of issues Muslims face in secular states (e.g., religious expression, public identity).
* **Outcome Analysis**: Benefits and drawbacks of secularism in Muslim contexts.

**6. Conclusion**

* **Summary of Findings**: Key insights on freedom of religion in Islam and the feasibility of integrating Islamic and secular principles.
* **Further Research Questions**: Open questions regarding how secular and Islamic frameworks could coexist in diverse societies.

**References**

1. Maulana Maududi, *Tanqihat*
2. Muhammad Asad, *Islam at the Crossroads*
3. Akeel Bilgrami, *Secularism, Identity, and Enchantment*
4. Sayed Muhammad Naquib Al-Attas, *Islam and Secularism*